

Jessica Dickinson

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	Cove	r: detail from And: Is, 2022-2023
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Copyright © 2024 James Fuentes Press	54 1/8	× 48 1/8 inches

Jessica Dickinson: And: Is

One of the possibilities of a painting—whether figurative or abstract—is that it may capture a particular place at a particular time. But what if the point is not to fix a particular time and place—some moment or location in an orderly universe-but to capture in one object the very flux of time and space that coincide with the incidents of its making? In short, to assert the relative, shifting nature of time, space, and light in a single, substantive work? This is the trajectory of Jessica Dickinson's artistic campaigns, as we might think of them, producing related works of abstract paintings, approximately four per year, worked on over months; graphite tracings on paper ("remainders") of each of the many layers constituting the paintings; and a group of Notebook Drawings made at the start of

Jessica Dickinson: And: Is

each project that prompt how she begins each successive phase of the painting. It is a slow-moving enterprise. With their emphasis on process rather than finish, her works embody the labor and consciousness of the artist without, however, establishing an "expressionistic" index of self. "There isn't, for me, an assertion of self," she explains in a 2015 interview, "rather, perhaps, an acceptance of intention compounded by chance, a sense of being partial and incomplete."

Dickinson begins each day in quiet observation—a remnant, perhaps, of her Catholic upbringing, manifesting in a kind of devotion to daily work. Vita contemplativa, vita activa. This is the period, between dawn and daylight, when she drinks her tea in front of a window in her apartment and notices the minute changes in light and atmosphere that occur around her. "I am not sure about truth," she observes on the back of the first of nine Notebook Drawings underlying And: Is, "but I am certain about the kitchen window defined by the cast of an overcast light at 6:17 in the morning on June 14, 2021 as the sun appears in this distinct way." On the front of the same sheet is a light blue open rectangle, which inspired the first of the layers of the painting. Before family and work distract her, she sits, sometimes writing

1 Jessica Dickinson with Danielle Mysliwiec, Brooklyn Rail, Dec. 2014-Jan. 2015, p. 42.

or drawing, recording impressions that might make their way into her studio later (as Notebook Drawings). One wall of that studio is pinned with photographs of architectural details shaped and dissolved by accidents of light—another way that she keeps track of what transpires in her <code>Umwelt</code>, the somewhat contradictory "and: is" of compounding effects and transitory presentness that she seeks to convey.

Application, excavation, renewal: Dickinson creates her paintings by working on successive layers of oil applied over a panel covered with limestone polymer sanded smooth. Each of the layers begins with a Notebook prompt-inspiring an image that is eventually obliterated-or nearlyby the actions that follow, as Dickinson applies then removes the layers through sanding, chiseling, scraping, gouging, and other actions. While she occasionally uses a brush, her main tools are those of carpenters and sculptors: "small tools for a big thing." A layer is, in fact, never entirely gone; instead, it leaves remnants—say, of a compositional device (like the rectangular embrasure that began And: Is) or a stretch of color that melts into implication and suggestion. Dickinson reads and re-reads Clarice Lispector, who wrote at the start of Agua Viva (1973), "I'm trying to seize the fourth dimension of this instant-now so fleeting

2 Ibid.

Faye Hirsch

that it's already gone because it's already become a new instant-now that's already gone."³

When she decides that a particular stage of processing the painting has come to an end, Dickinson lays a large sheet of paper on top and rubs it with graphite to create a record of the surface that will inevitably disappear (until the final layer): this is what she calls a "remainder." Of course, such a record is a delicate, even poor relation of the more robust layer to which it is declaring a finish. As rubbings, the remainders can have a tremulous appearance, so that, although their occasioning is a point of certainty and endings, they are in some ways the most contingent components of her work. Each belongs not so much to the painting but to the remainders that precede and follow it. In her exhibitions, Dickinson might stack the remainders, or hang them on the wall in order [figs. 1-2], asking that they be considered alongside the painting as a single work. For And: Is, there are 20 remainders, which she refers to as a kind of "book form of the paintings." Each of them marks an open-ended closure-more a caesurathat allows her to move on.

Dickinson has spoken about how she was impressed, on her first visit to the Italian hilltop town of Assisi, with near-ruined frescoes by

3 Clarice Lispector, Agua Viva (1973), trans. Stefan Tobler, New Directions, 2012.



Installation view, Jessica Dickinson, ARE: FOR * remainders, James Fuentes, New York, 2017



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the 13th-century artist Cimabue preserved in the church of San Francesco: by how their damage revealed something that might not be evident were everything intact. The frescoes had a history, an interiority, and they had changed over time, mutating in color and presenting what Debra Singer, in discussing Dickinson's work, called an "ominous aura."4 Of course, apart from the plaster preparation, nothing could be more inimical to Dickinson's paintings than fresco, a medium that, in contrast to her own multi-stage work, is finished with successive giornata drying quickly and offering little opportunity for revision. And it is quite flat, where Dickinson's paintings are dimensional objects lying heavy on the wall, and changing as the viewer moves about, regarding them-near, far, from an angle. A relational and meditative viewing, as with Agnes Martin, whose work has been important to her.⁵

Like her other paintings, Dickinson knew And: Is was done when it became "separate from my own experiences, and looked back at me," as she has written. When she was on the verge of completing it, her daughter observed that it was "blue," and Dickinson decided it was "looking too much

4 Debra Singer, "Up Close/Moving Back," Under Press. | With-This | Hold-|Of-Also | Of/How | Of-More | Of: Know, Inventory Press, New York, 2015, p. 7.

5 Ibid.

like a painting," and went back in to work on it some more. From afar, we still indeed see a bluish monochrome-though, as we look as closely and as long as the painting demands, it reveals itself as no longer a monochrome—or monolithic—at all. Within, we discern faint, embedded rectangles that seem to shift; the object is solid, but within the frame are what feel like screens sliding open and closed. A paradox of Dickinson's work is the atmospheric quality that prevails despite the painting's profound physicality, its weight and tactility; and it feels like it's in motion the more you look at it. At left are shard-like marks whose movement is more like a tumble. In more structured zones, abrasions shift first one way, then another, like waves lapping and receding. Where the panel's edges are grayer, like film emulsion, the sheen of the surface is the result of incorporated wax, adding to a sense that the work is alive, as playing light crosses it. Close up, we see small marks compounding into gridded areas that resemble gauze—not marks from a chisel, but lines patiently, minutely painted with a tiny brush. No part is left untouched. Where blue is scraped away to reveal gray there are scratches, as if something is blowing around behind the surface. That something meets with our own awareness of a persistent labor—not a "hand" in the sense of a painterly touch, but one that pursues deconstruction, even destruction, in order to build this perceptual experience into the work that remains.

Jessica Dickinson: And: Is

Associated loosely with the painting are nine Notebook Drawings. These Dickinson pinned up on her studio wall, one above the next. This column forms a map, a chronology of sorts. As with the remainders, their relationship to the finished painting is indirect. The first (the lowest) shows a rectangular, frame-like form, and we sense its ghost in the grayish rectangle that frames the periphery of the painting. The second is a raking parallelogram whose diagonal edge is still felt in that faint, sliding diagonal. Short diagonal lines comprise the third drawing, each tilting on the same angle ("there is only one direction," reads the back), their quality of drifting on the blank sheet transmitted in the directional atmospherics of the finished work. A blue rectangle in the fourth drawing survives in the overall palette, and the sense of overlapping rectangles within a grid is sustained from the fifth, which resembles an early Frank Stella composition. And so forth.

None has survived in a literal form, but the map was set and followed, each terrain built, plumbed, then obscured by the next. "But now it is known that it remains there," she writes on the back of the fourth drawing. In a sense, the finished painting contains a kind of "inner immensity," as Bachelard might say, and although we know its making has taken place over a period of months, the implication is that an eternity lies within the "now" of the work. For in imagining the time that

has produced the painting, and that the painting now contains, we lose a sense of its boundaries and the specifics that constituted it.

In addition to the various parts and processes of the work discussed thus far, associated as well with And: Is are five somewhat independent works on paper. It is the artist's habit to create such works constantly and alongside her paintings. While they allow her to work in an intimately impressionistic sense like the remainders, they really follow no strict rules. Like And: Is, this group of five was created over time. Again, the process was mainly indirect, at least to start. Taping stacks of paper to the floor, Dickinson left them for months, allowing the sheets to record serendipitous footsteps, scrapes, drips, and accidents. One, titled Or/With/Is, received no direct, conscious action whatsoever. Dickinson left it, "faint and ghostly," as something that came into being purely through pressure, picking up bits of graphite, oil, and pastel from adjacent drawings, and dirt merely from its life in the studio. Three were further worked on directly: a ragged-edged blue monochrome so "worn and torn" that it looks as if it barely holds together, but more alive for it; Within-Is, a noir that wound up evoking the feeling of moving about a space at night, tracing solidity and openness; and Is-Is, which relied on the presence of plaster shards beneath, laid in the pattern of a window-frame shadow, to create areas of white, and on floorboards, to suggest subtle parallel

Faye Hirsch

lines. The last was barely touched except for being rubbed at the end with a rag. Finally, an additional "trace" drawing was made as a frottage, by rubbing against the surfaces of a completed layer of And: Is early on, but, unlike the remainders, worked on afterwards in wax, oil pastel, pastel, and oil.

"I do have a faith that it is possible to make a living thing, not a diagram of what I have been thinking: to posit with paint something living, something that changes each day," wrote Philip Guston in 1966.6 For Dickinson, it is the very duration of the work in all its aspects that allows it to come alive, and eventually to be set aside for others to experience. Thus we can approach And: Is as a kind of case study of a single work through all its iterations—entering the durational aspect of their creation with the requirement that as viewers we, too, take time to look carefully. As she says, "Depending on how you look at it, how much time you spend with the physical painting, the duration unfolds.... It's a materialization of the feeling of thinking, of seeing."

- 6 Philip Guston, "Faith, Hope and Impossibility," excerpted in Jed Perl, Art in America, 1945-1970, Library of America, 2014, p. 389.
- 7 Jessica Dickinson in conversation with Patricia Treib, Under|Press.|With-This|Hold-|Of-Also|Of/How|Of-More|Of:Know, Inventory Press, New York, 2015, p. 272.

And: Is











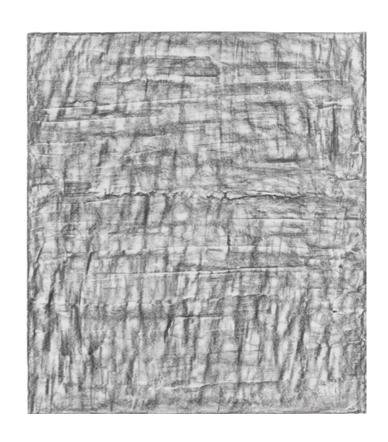


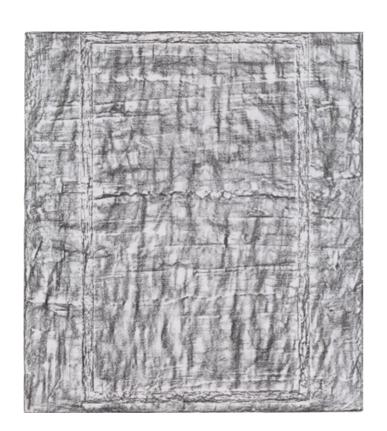


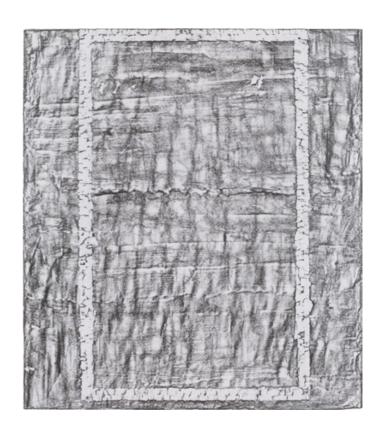




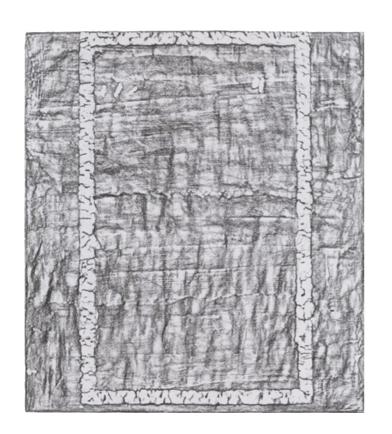
Remainders

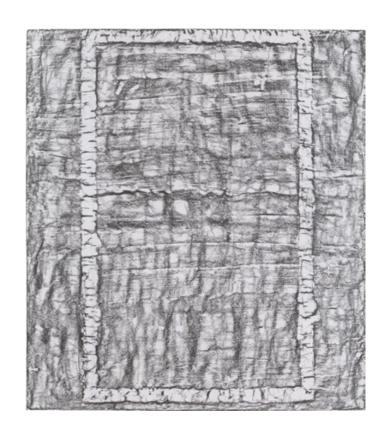


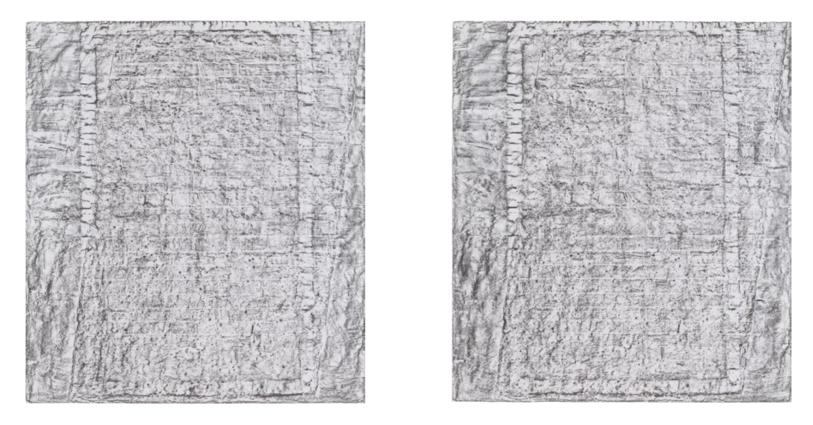


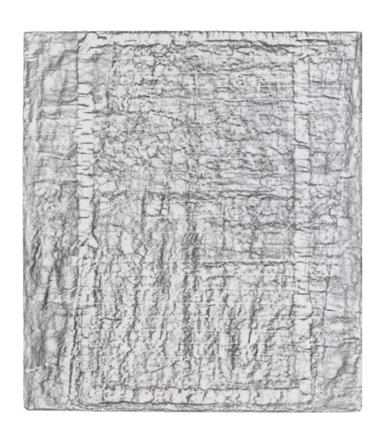


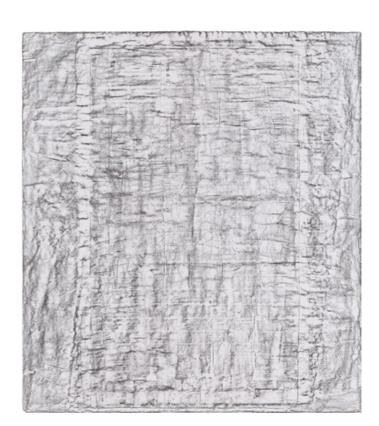


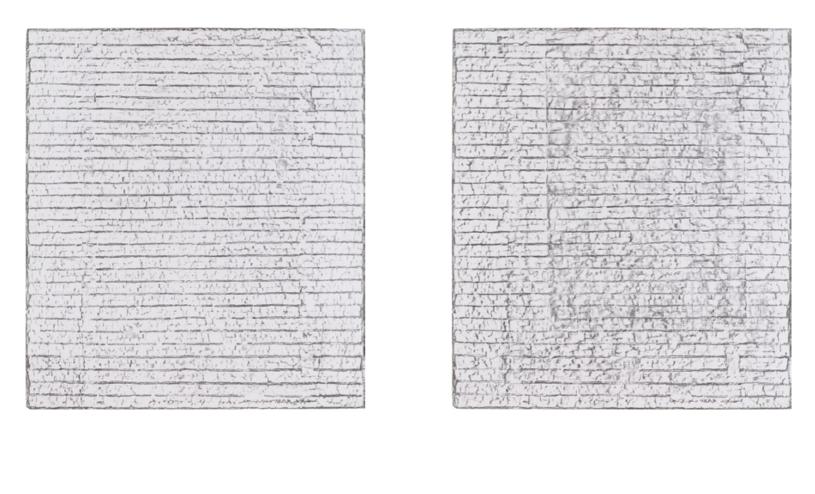




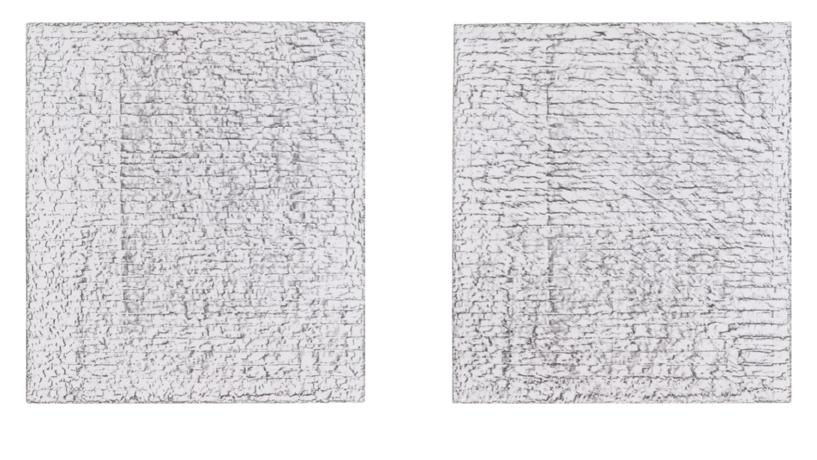


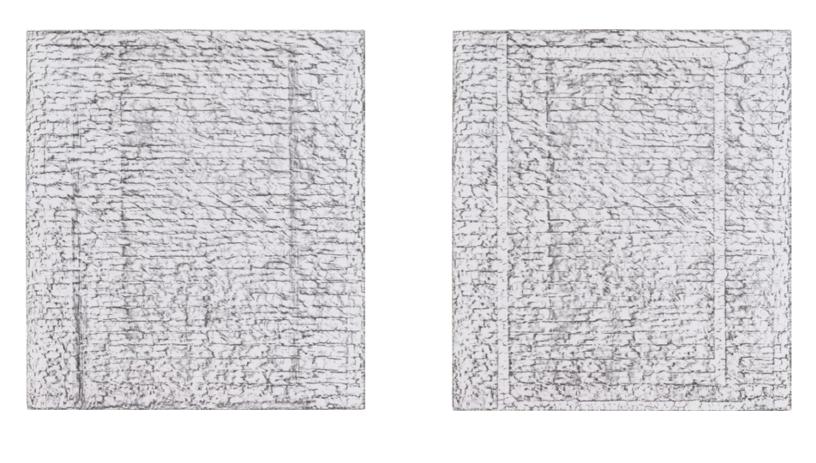


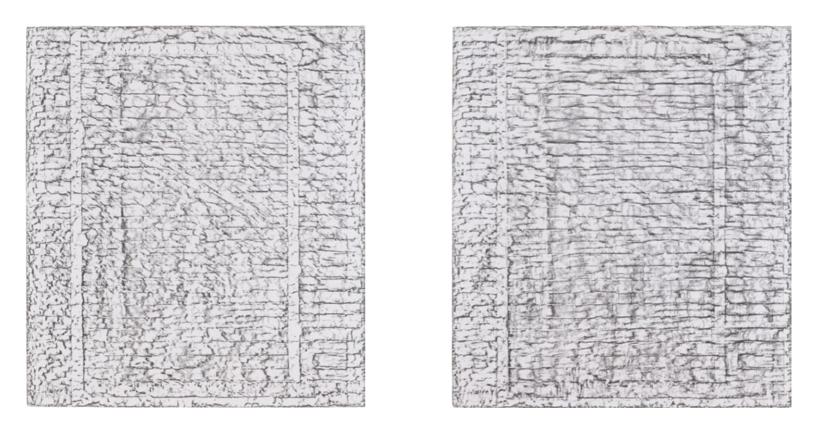


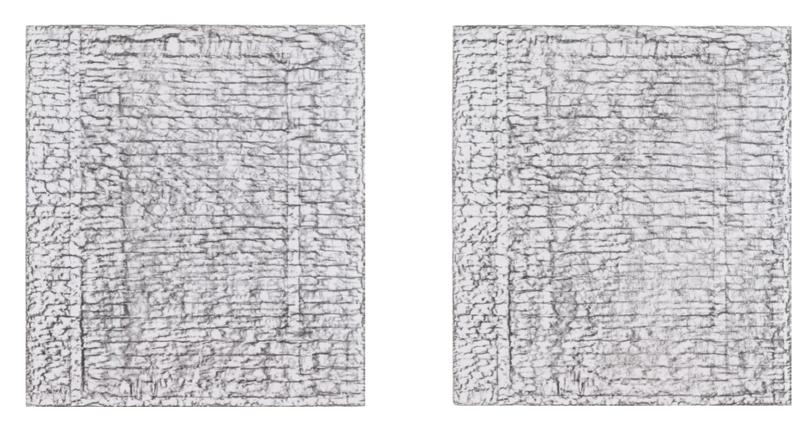


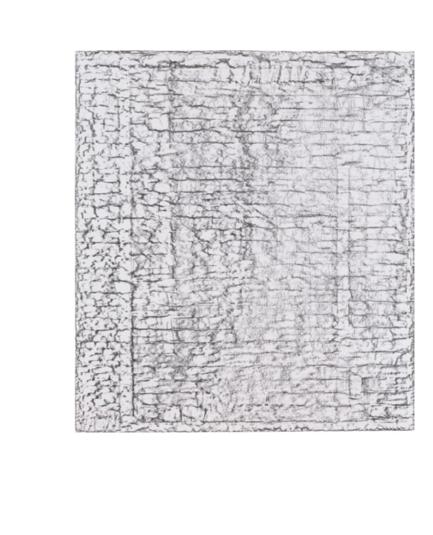










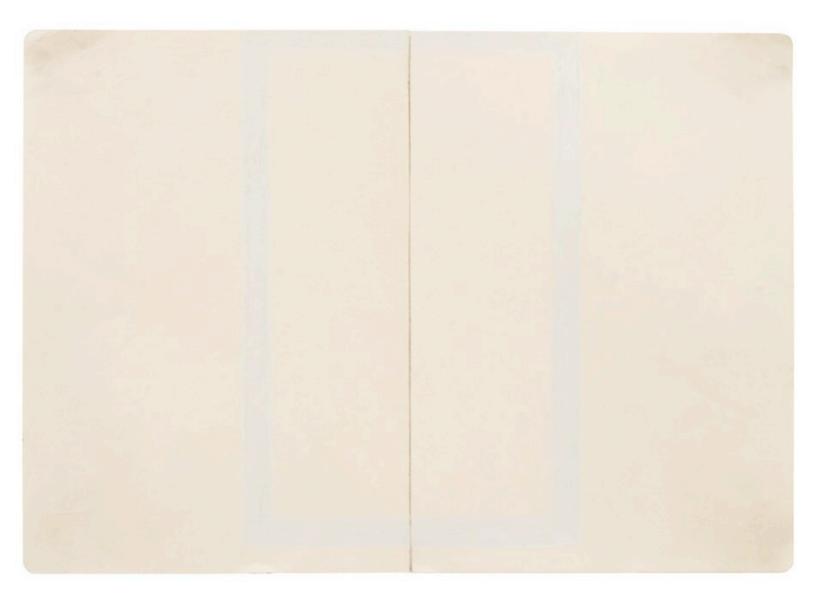


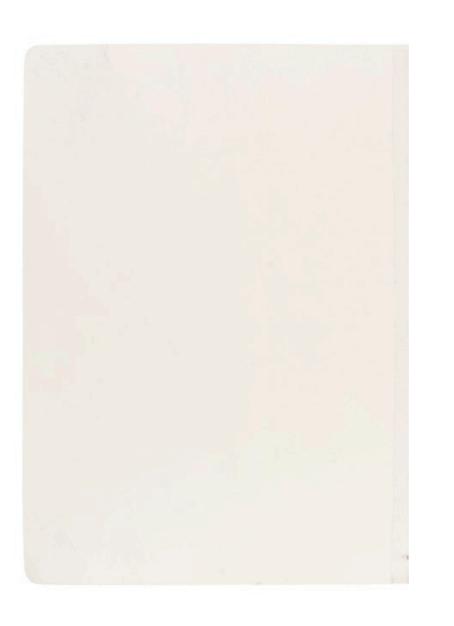


Notebook Drawings

the fact of morning i am not sure about truth but i am certain about the kitchen window defined by the cast of an overcast light at 6:17 in the morning on June 14 2021 as the sun appears in this distinct way. eves to the refraction of light on surface and there is a peace grounded in this fact of morning.

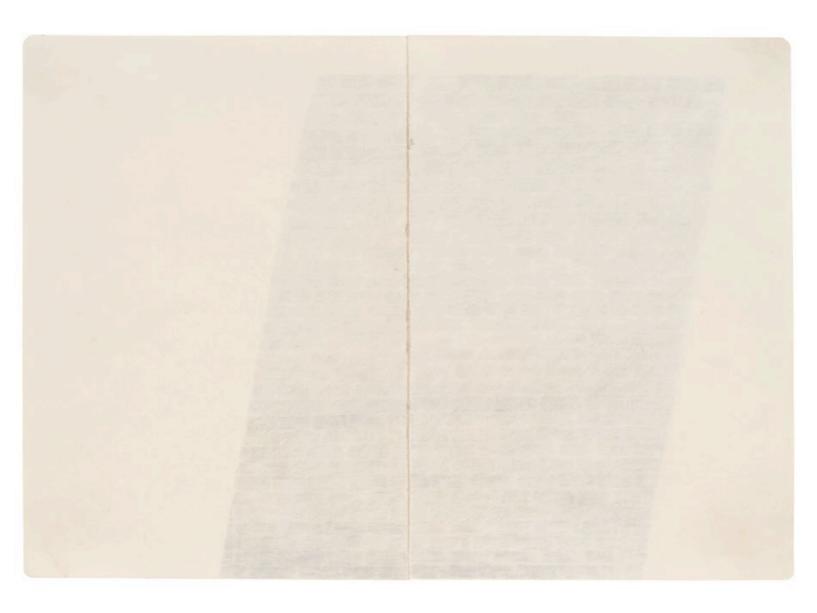






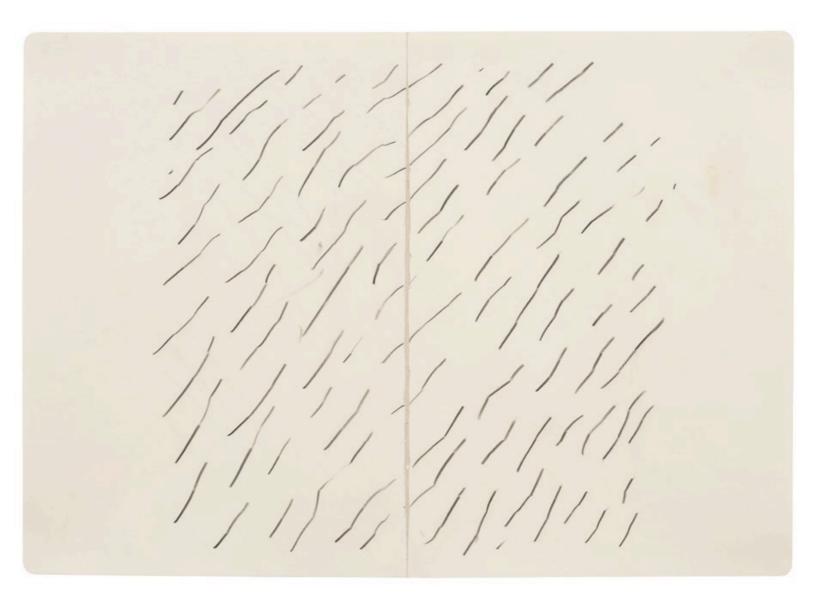
there it is the stone like fact of day as steady lights make visible the grey painted bricks outside the window a neutral reality for all to see a subtle affirmation that we begin again





crack it goes whatever was holding this together has worn its seams fragile and facade brittle sometimes everything has to break entropy of unending storms there is only one direction.





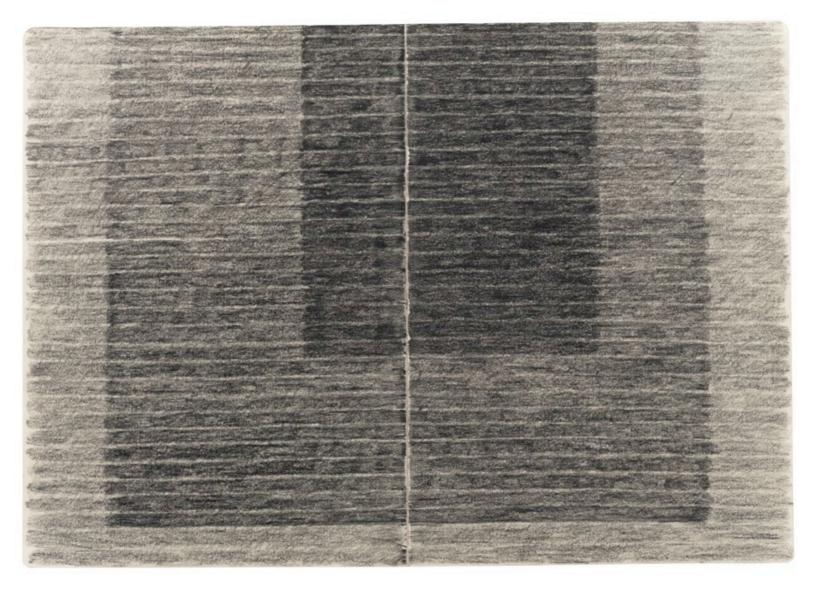
starting to reach the stillness inside just barely touching its edges but now it is known that it remains there away from all the blinking lights flashing colors and pinging sounds lies on internal field just waiting to to let us in willing to remain still and strong





the quiet sits on this desk a light flicks on and off in the black space beyond the window pane caught off guard by this silence making itself aware instead of always being beneath behind and within -





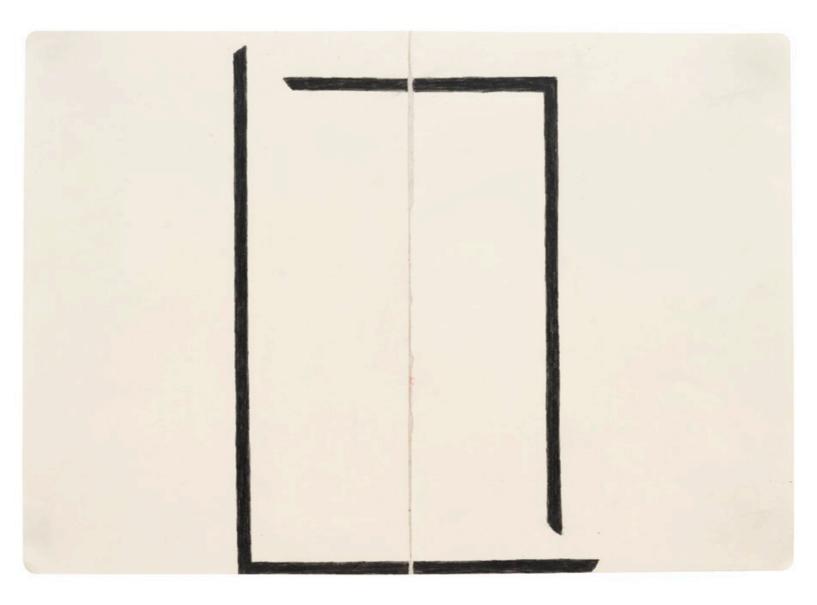
the soft blue green grey of this cloudy day morning forms not sharp silhouettes nor entirely invisible presence but apparitions slowly coming into being emerging from the vapor of quiet atmosphere subtle articulations blanketed comforting in their effusive weight light holding gravity gently,





a decision needs to be made to not float to seek dimension to carve out a shadow to hold on to some light differentiate claim see be -





there is the small time in the morning alone the space between my seat at the desk and the window this three feet of space where the mind grows and eyes reach the dirt on the windowpane and the solidity of the screen window grid this small time becomes so full it makes roots and provides ground -

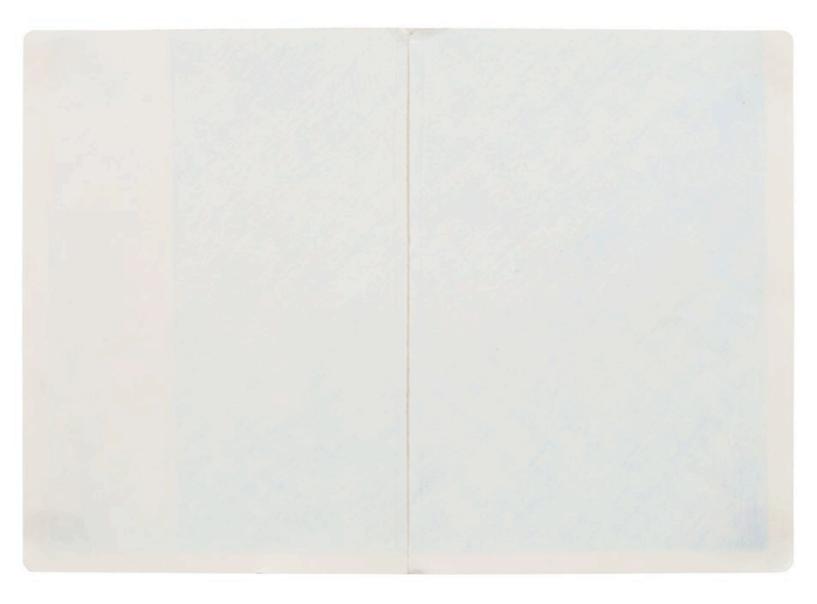






the quiet spaciousness of this june morning 5:30 am already bright holds out its expanse offers its weightlessness covers over and dissipates what the night delivered the sky can be reliable that way -







Works on Paper





















After

As I look, impressions and words layer like strata and something emerges in between. This is and; smuggled in the gaps between. Can I describe and with words, as marks on a surface describe without words? Can I write and without description of its use, and without description see what and is?

I try with my eyes to see and without words and without description I try and's essence on like a familiar garment, but with something strange about it. And after now it may forever be a stolen gown. I try to separate the garment from myself to no avail and I find myself in a new place. Here, before after there is and, and after and is here, still and. And I am and in this place that is and too.

We (the paintings and I) are here. As my senses penetrate surfaces something advances

back toward me and I am now and here and not and. I am is. And when light penetrates too the layers are never discrete. We are as one and is. Among these paintings I have been and, and I have been is, reordered before and after and after after, which is now.

"I insist," the painting says, "sit for a long time," it invites, "and see and."

But see and means feel and with your eyes in the way that you can measure time by measuring what exists by what persists. From nothing, everything; shadows dance among blades of grass, across the weave of a blanket.

In this place, between these paintings (between me and is), I try now to describe without words as marks on a surface describe without words. But I'm not really trying because the words will not actually stop. Because the words are also and, now. As I am and, and is. I attempted to ground myself, to establish important facts, dates, names: the now and the is of them. Though if I do, what, from here on, is?

Instead, for a while I sharpen the chisels. One inch, half inch, the odd ones, the awl; all the implements used with time must be dulled with use in order to be sharpened again. They must stay sharpened in order to be dulled with time because time is, and the work is and, and also the work is, and time is and also.

What's important must be what is; recurring

and unfolding over and over in plain sight. A collaboration is taking place, between the clock and I, and like the shadows structured by a window, framing a perspective of a familiar sentiment. Noticed again, noticed differently this time, these adjustments fold through days and the tools are worn and remade.

All of a sudden: Fall – Winter – Spring – another year – new remains all beneath now. But what is that hidden thing still – seen through my periphery? The now? Is it is? Is and revealed?

Notes on Method and Structure

there is / a quiet here / in this atmosphere / that has / finally settled / after a / long enough / working toward / sitting with / and looking for // the edges / start to blur / and a breath dislodges / from the / weight of time / for a small moment / holding / the light / of what / is.

Notes on Method and Structure

Each painting I make starts and ends very differently.

Agnes Martin tells us: "Painting is not making paintings, it is a development of awareness."

For me, this awareness is concrete—a tactile, philosophical, emotional, perceptual, and physical awareness: a searching in the process of working to understand something. She also says that "there is the work in our minds, the work in our hands, and the work as a result."

The work shared here traverses the themes, sources, and words particular to the painting And: Is. Although every painting I make has a set of remainders, notebook drawings, and related works on paper, each painting has its own specific sources and process, searching for meaning in different experiences of time and change throughout daily life.

- Agnes Martin, "On the Perfection Underlying Life," 1973, as cited in Rhea Anastas, "Individual and Unreal: Agnes Martin's Writing in 1973," Agnes Martin, Dia Art Foundation, New York, 2011, p. 133.
- "On Art and Artists: Agnes Martin '74," interview by Kate Horsfield, Profile, 1981, as cited in Rhea Anastas, "Individual and Unreal: Agnes Martin's Writing in 1973," Agnes Martin, Dia Art Foundation, New York, 2011, p. 146.

And: Is forms the locus of this book. The painting regards a specific time of day: the quiet space in morning, as night moves from dawn to day, and mind moves in the expanding light. Not just one day, but many mornings, a repetition of different ways of inhabiting silence through different calibrations of attention. Structures, marks, colors, and light in the painting are abstracted from experiences around two different windows in my home. The windows are still, but time alters appearances and moves sensation through the changing light the sky provides.

Actions based on these brief passages of daily time—some dramatic, some meditative—were layered onto the painting over the span of a year. They weren't applied according to chronological time, but rather through a continual return and with respect for unmeasured time, a following of light and dark repeating, moving between clarity and uncertainty, the repetition of existing through the days. This was a way to solidify and give form to these short-lived passages and to coalesce them into one substantial piece of material and light. These parts merge to lose their names and become atmosphere and matter for others to encounter in their own silence.

I know a painting is done when it becomes something separate from my own experiences, and looks back at me. This painting reminds me of a found piece of burnished stone still working

Notes on Method and Structure

on its evolution. When you aren't paying attention, it changes. It becomes something that holds time while standing still. There is multiplicity in this unfolding, and therein lies the And: Is, a continual offering of the present.

an always / finding / over and / over / that which is / straight ahead / and within reach / the order / and stability / which fades / so quickly / moves out / of grasp / much easier / than it appears / so we must always / be ready / eyes open / mind free / for the / finding

Notes on Method and Structure

painting

Approximately four paintings are made over the length of a year. Each progresses concurrently and gradually through stages of change. Inspired by frescoes dramatically altered through chance and erosion, I work with oil on a plaster-like surface prepared on a wood panel. The particular historical gravity and physical density of fresco creates a weight for the seemingly minor experiences that are the subject of each piece, merging the ephemeral into concrete form. Because of its ability to be incised, carved into, and dug out, while broadening the capacity for oil paint to hold light, this ground becomes a site where multiple events are sequenced and embedded into one surface.

Notes on Method and Structure

remainders

A remainder is a large-scale rubbing of a painting's surface made after completing a significant stage of the painting. Using graphite on paper, each remainder registers a visual impression of the entire surface as it changes. Each set of remainders stays together as a group and, together with its painting, comprises one work. And: Is has a set of twenty remainders, which appear in sequence earlier in this book.

notebook drawings

The notebook drawings are made outside of the studio, on a daily basis, using colored pencil in drawing books. Torn out and joined at the spine with linen tape, I use these drawings as "notes" and source material. I gather them into groupings that subsequently help order key stages within a painting-arranging them on my wall in a stack from bottom to top, the first action on the painting being the bottom, the last at the top. These drawings come before the paintings and lead to the paintings, but sometimes I make drawings once a painting has started and realize it belongs with a painting, and I move the order as I work, as I'm searching. The nine notebook drawings in this book are presented in the final order that found its way to And: Is.

notations

Written notations on the back of the notebook drawings also inform the development of the paintings. The notebook drawings don't happen without the notations, and sometimes a piece of writing exists for a while before the drawing happens. I also make notations in the studio once the painting has started, often in reaction to a stage in the process that is conjuring new meaning that wasn't there in the beginning. Writing is generative for the work, and the process of making the paintings generates writing.

works on paper

Distinct from the notebook drawings, mixed media works on paper are more atmospheric in their relationship to the paintings. Whereas the paintings are a process of enacting time and change onto the surface in a directed sequence, the works on paper are a way to absorb time and change through chance operations. These works are created peripherally, mostly on the floor. Stacks of paper are attached to the floor and become part of the floor; swept, walked on, chair dragged on, painting table rolled over, paint dripped on. Sometimes they are left as is, and other times I will also work directly on them. Five works on paper connect to And: Is.

other "source material"

Both in and outside of the studio, I'm continually photographing encounters of momentary and minor events in everyday life, forming a collection of different kinds of time. Although I can never photograph what it is, my photographs are another way of making notes, and work with the notebook drawings and notations to guide the paintings. The following pages—collaged together in response to the format of the book in-hand—include examples of photographic source material for And: Is alongside images of the process of its making, additional notations, and quotes by others from my studio walls:











Contributors

Jessica Dickinson

Jessica Dickinson was born in Saint Paul, Minnesota and has lived and worked in Brooklyn, New York since 1999. She received an MFA from Cranbrook Academy of Art in 1999 and BFA from Maryland Institute College of Art in 1997. Dickinson has presented solo exhibitions at James Fuentes, New York, (2024, 2021, 2017, 2015, 2011, 2009); Altman Siegel, San Francisco (2022, 2019, 2016, 2013); David Petersen Gallery, Minneapolis (2013); and Maisterravalbuena, Madrid (2012). Her work has been presented in important group exhibitions surveying abstraction including Sensory Poetics: Collecting Abstraction, The Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York (2022); Painting in the 2.5th Dimension, The Zabludowicz Collection, London (2013); and Besides, With, Against, and Yet: Abstraction and The Ready Made Gesture, The Kitchen, New York (2009-2010). In 2015, the first monograph on Dickinson's work, titled Under Press. With-This Hold-Of-Also Of/How Of-More Of: Know, was published by Inventory Press, New York. Her work is in the permanent collections of The Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York and The Rachofsky Collection.

Faye Hirsch

Faye Hirsch is an art historian, editor, and critic. She has published widely on contemporary art and chairs the MFA program in Art+Design at Purchase College SUNY. She has also served as senior editor at Art in America, editor-inchief at Art on Paper, and senior editor at Print Collector's Newsletter. Her forthcoming book, In the Company of Artists: A History of Skowhegan School of Painting & Sculpture, co-written with Ingrid Schaffner, will be released in 2024 by Hirmer Verlag, Munich.

Evie K Horton

Evie K Horton is an artist and writer born in New Jersey and living in Brooklyn, New York. She received an MFA from Bard College, Annandale-on-Hudson, New York and a BFA from Mason Gross School of The Arts, Rutgers University. Horton's work explores the ways in which painting is troubled by language, naming, romance, anxiety, embodiment, and contradiction. Through recursive and associative modes of depiction, she is committed to working outside of, and in the rift between, the abstraction/representation binary. Horton previously worked in the studio of Jessica Dickinson, an experience she reflects upon through words in this publication.

174 175

List of Plates

- 1 And: Is, 2022-2023 5
 Oil on limestone
 polymer on wood
 panel
 54 1/8 × 48 1/8 inches
- 2 remainders: And: Is 1-20, 2022-2023 Graphite on paper, 20 parts Approx. 72 × 60 inches each
- 3 this fact (and: is 1), 2022 Colored pencil on paper with linen tape 11 3/4 × 16 inches
- 4 it-is (and: is 2), 2022 Colored pencil on paper with linen tape $11\sqrt[3]{4} \times 16$ inches

- is 3), 2022
 Colored pencil on paper with linen tape
 11 \(^34 \times 16\) inches
- 6 stillness-inside
 (and: is 4), 2022
 Colored pencil on
 paper with linen
 tape
 11 3/4 × 16 inches
- the-quiet-sits (and: is 5), 2022
 Colored pencil on paper with linen tape
 11 3/4 × 16 inches
 - light-holdinggravity (and: is 6), 2021 Colored pencil on paper with linen tape 11 3/4 × 16 inches

- 9 to-seek-dimension/
 claim-see-be (and:
 is 7), 2022
 Colored pencil on
 paper with linen
 tape
 11 3/4 × 16 inches
- 10 this-small-time
 (and: is 8), 2022
 Colored pencil on
 paper with linen
 tape
 11 ³/₄ × 16 inches
- 11 holds-out-itsexpanse (and: is 9), 2022 Colored pencil on paper with linen tape 11 ³/₄ × 16 inches
- 12 Or/With/Is, 2021-2023 Pastel, graphite, dirt, and oil on paper 50 × 42 1/4 inches

- 13 Hold/Is, 2022-2023
 Pastel and dirt on paper with rips and holes
 49 × 41 ³/₄ inches
- 14 Within-Is, 2022-2023 Pastel and graphite on paper with holes 50 1/8 × 42 inches
- 15 Is-Is, 2022-2023 Graphite, dust, and pastel on paper $50 \times 42 \frac{1}{4}$ inches
- 16 trace (And: Is), 2018-2022 Wax oil pastel, pastel, and oil on paper with holes $45 \times 35 \frac{1}{2}$ inches

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